

## GLOSSARY OF ARABIC GRAMMAR TERMS

الأَجْوَف	Hollow Verb (Middle is a weak letter)
أَدَةُ التَّعْرِيفِ	The Definite Article
أَدَوَاتُ (حُرُوفٍ) الْجَزْمِ	The Prepositions
أَدَوَاتُ الْجَزْمِ	The particles (conditional Pronouns which introduce the verb in the Jussive Case.)
الْجَزْمِ	The Jussive Case (w/ verbs)
أَدَوَاتُ النَّصْبِ	The particles which introduce the verb in Accusative Case.
إِسْمٌ / أَسْمَاءٌ	Noun/ Nouns.
الْأَسْمَاءُ الْخَمْسَةُ	The Five Nouns (أَبُو, أَخٌ, هُوَ, فُوْ, ذُو)
أَسْمَاءُ الْإِسْتِفْهَامِ	The Interrogative Pronouns.
أَسْمَاءُ الْإِشَارَةِ	The Demonstrative Pronouns.
إِسْمُ الْفَاعِلِ	Active Participle
إِسْمُ الْمَفْعُولِ	Passive Participle.
الْإِسْمَاءُ الْمَوْصُولَةُ	The Relative Pronouns.
الشَّرْطُ	Conditional
جَمْلَةُ شَرْطِيَّةٍ:	Conditional Phrase.
أَدَةُ شَرْطٍ	Conditional Particle.
الِّإِضَافَةُ	A Genitive Construction
الْمُعْرَبُ	The vowel of the last consonant in a verb or noun is dynamic.
الْأَفْعَالُ الْخَمْسَةُ	The Imperfect verb with (you feminine singular, you masculine dual, they masc. Dual, you masc. Plural, they masc. Plural)
أَفْعُلَ	Comperative & Superlative
أَلْفُ التَّائِنِيَّةِ الْمَمْدُودَةِ	Feminine Noun ending with Alif & Hamzah (صَحْرَاءُ)

<b>ألف التأنيت المقصورة</b>	Feminine Noun ending with (ى) جُبْلَى , سَلْمَى .....
<b>البدل</b>	Substitute
<b>المبني</b>	The end of a word, noun, verb or particle is static. Some employs the term “indeclension”.
<b>النَّصْغِيرُ</b>	The Diminutive Pattern.
<b>الْتَّعَجُّبُ</b>	The Verbal Exclamatory Style.
<b>الْتَّمِيزُ</b>	An Accusative of specification & comparison & measurement.
<b>الْتَّوْبِينُ</b>	“Nunation” (duplicate vowel of the last consonant).
<b>الْتَّوْكِيدُ</b>	Added word for emphasis.
<b>الْتَّفْضِيلُ</b>	Comparative & Superlative
<b>حَالَةُ الْجَرِّ / مجرور</b>	Genitive (with nouns).
<b>حَالَةُ الْجَزْمِ / مَجْزُومُ</b>	Jussive (with verbs)
<b>جَمْعُ</b>	Plural
<b>جَمْعُ تَكْسِيرٍ</b>	Broken Plural
<b>جَمْعُ مُذَكَّرٍ سَالِمٍ</b>	Masculine Sound Plural
<b>جَمْعُ مُؤْنَثٍ سَالِمٍ</b>	Feminine Sound Plural
<b>حَلْةٌ إِسْمِيَّةٌ</b>	Equential Sentence (Nominal)
<b>حُمْلَةٌ فَعْلِيَّةٌ</b>	Verbal Sentence
<b>الْحَالُ</b>	<u>Haal</u> Accusative
<b>حَرْفُ الْجَرِّ</b>	The preposition
<b>حُرُوفُ الْزِيَادَةِ</b>	The Ten Letters (one or more added to the Root of the Verb to derive different meanings. (س , أ , ل , ت , م , و , ن , ي , ه , ي ) سَائِلَمُونِيهَا ( للحفظ )
<b>حُرُوفُ الْعَطْفِ</b>	The conjunctions.

حِرْوَفُ الْهِجَاءِ	The Alphabet.
الْأَخْبَرُ	The Predicate
حَالَةُ الرَّفْعِ / مَرْفُوعٌ	Nominative (Verbs & Nouns).
سَاكِنٌ / سُكُونٌ	Absence of Vowels
شِبَهُ الْجُمْلَةِ	Prepositional Phrase
أَسْمَاءُ الْصَّلَةِ / الْأَسْمَاءُ الْمَوْصُولَةُ	Relative Pronoun
الصِّلَةُ	Attributive Relative Clause
الضَّمِيرُ	The Personal Pronoun.
الْعَلَمُ	A proper Noun
الْفَاعِلُ	Actor, (The doer of the verb) comes only after the verb.
فِعْلُ أَمْرٍ	Imperative
الْفِعْلُ الْمَاضِي	The Perfect Tense.
الْفِعْلُ الْثَلَاثِي	The Trilateral Verb (فَعَلْ)
الْفِعْلُ الْلَازِمُ	An Intransitive Verb
الْفِعْلُ الْمُتَعَدِّدِي	A transitive Verb.
فَعْلُ ثَلَاثِيٍّ مُجَرَّدٍ	الفِعْلُ الْمُجَرَّدُ
فِعْلُ مُجَرَّدٍ	فَعْلُ الْمَرِيدٍ + one or more of the Increase Letters.
الْفِعْلُ الْمُضَارِعُ	The Imperfect Tense (indicates present or future Tense).
الْفِعْلُ الْمُعْتَلُ	The Weak Verb
الْفِعْلُ الْمُبْنَى لِلْمَجْهُولِ	Passive verb
الْفِعْلُ الْمُبْنَى لِلْمَعْلُومِ	Active Verb
الْفِعْلُ الْمَاضِي	Perfect Tense
لَا التَّنَافِيَةَ	La of Negation.

ما النافية	Ma of Negation.
المبتدأ	The subject of a Sequential (Nominal) Sentence.
المبني	With a static case-ending.
المبني للمعلوم	Active Voice
المبني للمجهول	Passive Voice
المثال	A Verb starting with (و , ي)
المثنى	Dual
المستثنى	Exceptional
أدوات الاستثناء	Exceptional Particles
المصدر	Infinitive/ Verbal Noun
الإضافة	Genitive Construction
المضاف	1 <sup>st</sup> Particle of the construction
المضاف إليه	2 <sup>nd</sup> Particle of the construction
المعرف	A Definite Noun
المفعول به	An Accusative Object.
المفعول فيه	Adverbial Qualification of Time or Place.
المفعول المطلق	Cognate Accusative (The Absolute Object.)
المفعول معه	(مع واو المعية)
المفعول له	Adverbial Qualification of Purpose (أعطاه هدية ثمينة تعبيراً عن تقديره)
المقصور	A noun ending with long Vowel (ا)
الممدود	A noun ending with a long vowel (ا) Followed by (ء).
المنوع من الصرف	An unnominated noun.
المقصوص	A noun ending with (ي) (إسم فاعل مشتق من الفعل الناقص)

نَائِبُ الْفَاعِلِ	Subject of the Predicate (Substitute of the Doer of the Verb) (It comes only with Passive Verbs).
النِّسْبَةُ	Nisbah (Attributive Form)
النَّصْبُ / مَنْصُوبٌ	Accusative (w/ nouns)
	Subjunctive (w/verb).
الصِّفَةُ / الْنَّعْتُ	The Adjective.
النَّكِرَةُ	A common noun
نُونُ التَّوْكِيدِ	ن of emphasis
نُونُ النِّسْوَةِ	The feminine plural pronoun
وَأوِ الْجَمَاعَةِ	وا The masculine Plural Pronoun
أَلْفُ الْإِثْنَيْنِ	ا The dual pronoun.
يَاءُ الْمُخَاطَبَةِ	ي The you feminine Pronoun.
هَمْزَةُ	A glottal stop
وْزْنُ الْفِعْلِ	The Pattern of the verb.